

Love
it



Ratification!

(9 rats out of 13)

~~~~~ "we signed anyway!"

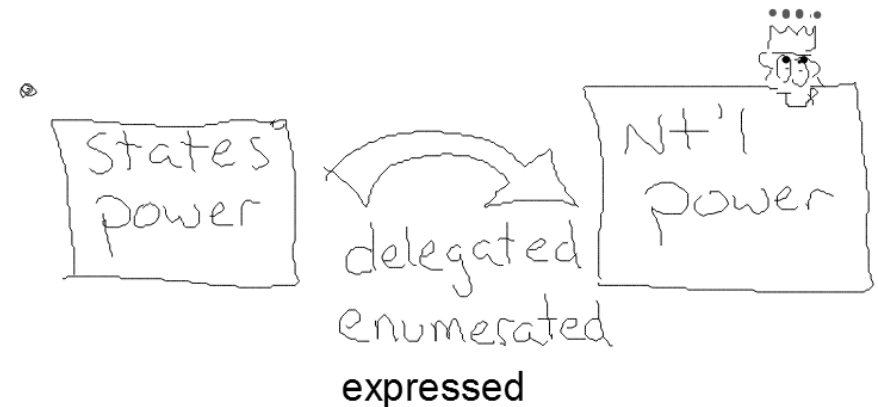
## Antifederalists

- Feared for the rights of citizens

- Wanted a Bill of Rights added

## Federalists

- Supported the Constitution as written



## 3/5 Compromise

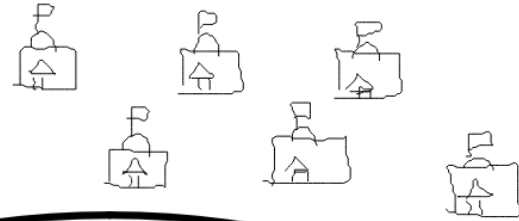
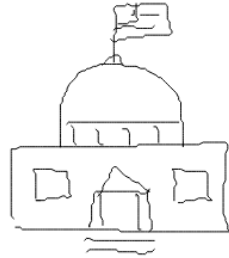
 = 100,000  
 = 100,000  
 = 100,000

} "we are counted  
for taxes and  
representation"

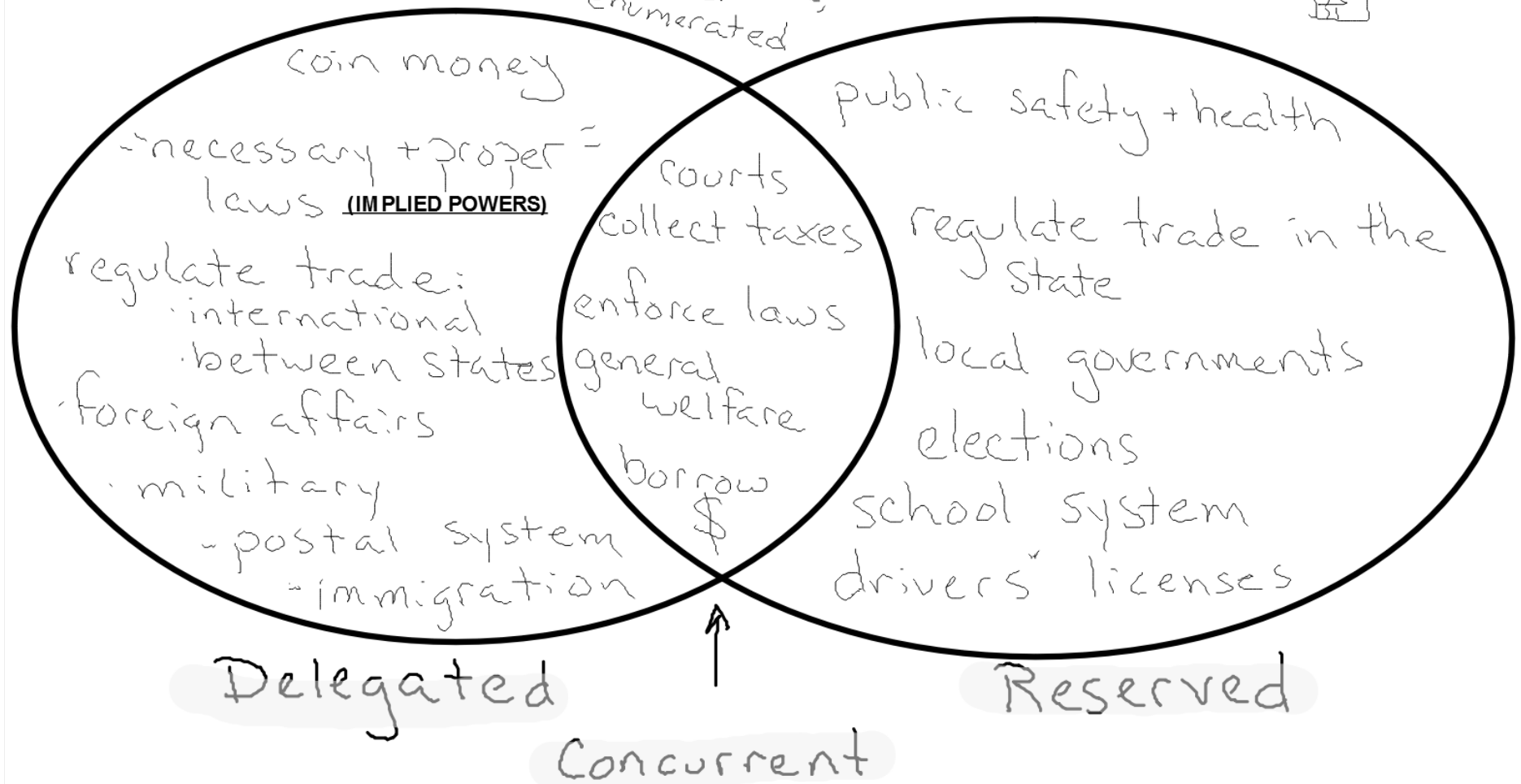
 = 100,000  
 = 100,000

} "we just don't  
count at all"

# Federalism



expressed  
or  
enumerated



Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_

# Federalism



\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_ Powers

**Federal/National Level**

**State Level**

**shared**

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**Powers**

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**Powers**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Powers**

# "Checks and Balances"



Executive



Legislative



Judicial

|                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> |
|                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> |                                                                     |
|                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>_____</li><li>_____</li></ul> |                                                                     |

# "Checks and Balances"



Executive

- appoint Judges to Supreme Court
- veto legislation from congress



Legislative

- can impeach:
  - judges
  - President
- reject appointment to the Supreme Court
- override a presidential veto
- refuse to approve treaties



Judicial

- declare legislative acts unconstitutional
- declare Presidential acts unconstitutional

# PARTS OF THE CONSTITUTION

## The Preamble ("intro")

We the People  
(popular sovereignty)

1. Form more perfect union
2. Establish Justice
3. Ensure domestic  
Tranquility
4. provide common defense
5. promote general welfare
6. secure blessings  
of liberty  
(for posterity)

## The Articles ("paragraphs")

**L**: Legislative

**E**: Executive

**J**: Judicial

**R**: Relations between states   
Rights of the people

**A**: Amendments

**S**: Supremacy Clause  + 

**R**: Ratification 9/13





